Image: Construction of the construc			
Books • No less that	appropriate for each age group 1 2 for each child in each age group ressible for "Much of the Day"		
At least 12 appropriate for each age group (no les People Animals Race Familiar Objects Age Age Ability	ss than 2 for each child in the group)		
Notes:			
<ul> <li>At least 10 appropriate materials for infants/toddlers</li> <li>At least 3 from each category for preschoolers/school-agers</li> <li>Must be accessible for "Much of the Day"</li> </ul>			
For Infants:	For Toddlers:		
<ul> <li>Rattles to shake and grasp (of different textures, colors, shapes, with varying noises)</li> <li>Safe hanging things to bat at or to grasp</li> <li>Small soft grasping toys, such as animals, rings, or dolls</li> <li>Simple stacking rings</li> <li>Clean teething toys</li> <li>Large pop beads</li> <li>Cause-and-effect toys, which respond with sounds or other responses when buttons are pushed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Containers to drop objects into/shape sorters</li> <li>Bead mazes</li> <li>Sets of manipulatives with larger than preschool- sized pieces ( such as links, interlocking stars, medium-sized interlocking blocks, or large beads to string)</li> <li>Simple lacing toys</li> <li>Finger paints</li> <li>Large watercolor markers</li> <li>Puzzles with knobs and large pieces</li> <li>Crayons</li> </ul>		

For Preschoolers/School-agers:



Small Building Materials	<ul> <li>Interlocking Blocks</li> <li>Bristle Blocks</li> <li>Lincoln logs</li> <li>Tinker Toys</li> <li>Small blocks, inch cubes</li> <li>Magnetic Blocks</li> </ul>
Art Materials	<ul> <li>Crayons, watercolor markers</li> <li>Colored pencils</li> <li>Paints (tempera, watercolors, finger-paints)</li> <li>Paper</li> <li>Tools (hole punch, scissors stencils)</li> <li>Playdough, clay</li> </ul>
Manipulatives	<ul> <li>Beads and strings in various sizes, colors, shapes</li> <li>Lacing cards with strings</li> <li>Pegs with peg boards</li> <li>Parquet shapes or other shapes used to make designs</li> <li>Zip, snap, and button toys, such as dolls with clothes to fasten or dressing frames</li> <li>Snaps</li> <li>Links</li> <li>Nuts and bolts</li> <li>Other toys with pieces to link or fit together, such as pop beads, snap cubes, magnetic blocks, Mr. Potato Head, toy train tracks</li> <li>Gears</li> </ul>
Puzzles	<ul> <li>Puzzles</li> <li>Picture puzzles in frames with differing numbers of pieces</li> <li>With knobs</li> <li>Puzzles without frames, such as floor puzzles, jigsaw puzzles</li> </ul>
Notes:	
Art	<ul> <li>Toddlers-3 drawing materials 3 times a week is recommended</li> <li>Older children-3-5 materials from 4 categories daily is recommended.</li> <li>Must be accessible for much of the day for preschoolers/school-agers; 3 times a week for toddlers; all art materials should be safe and non-toxic for children under 3 years old</li> </ul>
Young toddler (12-23 months):	Older toddler (24-36 months):



<ul> <li>Large, non-toxic crayons</li> <li>Large paper taped to a surfac</li> <li>Non-toxic finger paint</li> <li>Large, non-toxic chalk</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Onbreakable chark board with chark and erasers</li> <li>Play dough to manipulate with fingers and with simple tools (rollers, plastic or wooden utensils that are safe and free of sharp or pointed ends, but not cookie cutters)</li> <li>Large self-stick stamps, stickers, and tape</li> <li>Scrap paper and cut-out pictures for collage</li> </ul>	
	with glue sticks	
Drawing Materials	For Preschoolers/School-agers:         Paper         Nontoxic markers         Crayons         Colored Pencils/Pencils	
Paint Materials	<ul> <li>Finger paint</li> <li>Water-color paints</li> <li>Tempera paints</li> <li>Appropriate brushes</li> </ul>	
Three-dimensional materials	<ul> <li>pipe cleaners</li> <li>wood for gluing</li> <li>craft/popsicle sticks</li> </ul>	
Collage materials	<ul> <li>felt</li> <li>magazine pictures</li> <li>yarn</li> <li>cotton balls</li> <li>pom-poms</li> <li>sequins</li> <li>feathers</li> <li>natural objects</li> <li>cardboard tubes</li> </ul>	
Tools	safe scissors	



<ul> <li>stencils</li> <li>staplers</li> <li>brushes</li> <li>hole punches</li> <li>sponges</li> <li>tape dispense</li> <li>rollers</li> <li>tools to use v</li> </ul>	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	10 musical toys (3 for each age group) accessible for "Much of the Day"
Adult-initiated:	Child-initiated:
<ul> <li>Tape recording a child or a group singing and playing it back for them to listen to</li> <li>Singing to a child during handwashing</li> <li>Playing recorded music for children to listen to</li> <li>Humming and rocking a baby to sleep</li> <li>Chanting and doing finger plays</li> <li>Singing softly to children before or after naptime</li> <li>Singing a "clean up" song during transitions</li> <li>Encouraging children to clap to music</li> <li>Singing and plying records of different tempo</li> <li>Singing in different pitches</li> <li>Playing a simple musical toy for a child</li> <li>Playing a musical instrument alongside children playing the same instrument</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pulling or pushing toys that make musical sounds when rolled</li> <li>Playing with noise-making rattles</li> <li>Shaking wrist bells</li> <li>Banging cymbals or clackers</li> <li>Pressing keys or buttons on musical toys</li> <li>Grasping and shaking soft objects wit bells inside</li> <li>Using beaters on drums, xylophones, or bells</li> </ul>
Movement experiences Movement as a free free free free free free free fr	e holding a non-mobile infants, so he can feel the w/music Is with one or two children and swaying to music cing a child on lap to rhythms or a song older infants and toddlers to move to recorded ee choice activity 2-year olds to dance or move to the tempo of



	_ • •	children to clap to different rhythms a small group to move and dance with musical or scarves	
Various types of music—at least 3 different types used regularly	<ul> <li>Vocal and instrumental music</li> <li>Children's song</li> <li>Opera</li> <li>Classical</li> <li>Jazz</li> <li>Lively or quiet</li> <li>Rock</li> <li>Reggae</li> <li>Rhythm and Blues</li> <li>Lullabies</li> <li>Rap</li> <li>Folk songs</li> <li>Country and Western</li> </ul>		
Notes:			
<ul> <li>At least 2 sets of different types for each age group</li> <li>Must be accessible for "Much of the Day"</li> </ul>			
Toddlers:		Preschool/Kindergarten:	
<ul> <li>Lightweight, hollow brick blocks</li> <li>Fabric covered blocks</li> <li>ABC wooden blocks larger that</li> <li>Hard and soft plastic blocks of</li> <li>Geometric-shaped blocks users sorters</li> <li>Blocks with bells inside</li> <li>Homemade blocks</li> <li>Wooden or hard foam unit blocks</li> </ul>	n 2" f different sizes d with shape ocks	<ul> <li>Unit blocks</li> <li>Large hollow blocks</li> <li>Homemade blocks</li> <li>Accessories</li> <li>Animals of various types, including farm animals, zoo animals, pet animals, or dinosaurs</li> <li>Sets of people, such as families of different races and ages or community helpers</li> <li>Small vehicles, such as cars, trucks, or airplanes</li> </ul>	
Notes:			

Dramatic Play

Must be accessible for "Much of the Day"

Themes - 2 themes	<ul> <li>Office play</li> <li>Restaurants</li> <li>Construction workers</li> <li>Medical</li> <li>Farmer or gardener</li> <li>Fantasy</li> <li>Leisure</li> </ul>		
Infant:	Toddlers:	Preschool:	
<ul> <li>(3-5 examples of materials recommended):</li> <li>Dolls</li> <li>Soft animals/ vinyl</li> <li>Pots and Pans</li> <li>Toy telephones</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(2 or more of each recommended):</li> <li>Dress-up clothes (some required)</li> <li>Child sized furniture</li> <li>Cooking/eating equipment</li> <li>Play foods</li> <li>Dolls</li> <li>Doll furnishings</li> <li>Play buildings with accessories</li> <li>Toy telephones</li> <li>Soft animals/ vinyl</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Dress-up clothes (some required)</li> <li>Shirts/blouses for men and women</li> <li>Dresses, skirts, pants jackets</li> <li>Footwear</li> <li>Ties</li> <li>Aprons for cooking</li> <li>Uniforms of various work roles</li> <li>Hats of many types</li> <li>Accessories, jewelry, hair clips, purse, tote bags, briefcases</li> </ul>	
Notes:			
Math/number	<ul><li>5 different materials for each</li><li>Must be accessible for "Much of</li></ul>		
Infants and Toddlers: Preschoolers: School-agers:			
<ul> <li>Rattles of various shapes</li> <li>Nested cups</li> <li>Cradle gyms with hanging shapes</li> <li>Stacking rings</li> <li>Numbers and shape board books</li> <li>Shape sorters</li> <li>Simple shape puzzles</li> <li>Toy telephones</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Small objects used in counting activities</li> <li>Balance scales</li> <li>Rulers</li> <li>Number puzzles</li> <li>Magnetic numbers</li> <li>Geometric shapes</li> <li>Attribute blocks</li> <li>Books on counting and shapes</li> <li>Number games</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rulers</li> <li>Tape measures</li> <li>Number lines</li> <li>Unit rods and cubes</li> <li>Geo boards</li> <li>Math card and board games</li> <li>Calculators</li> <li>Parquetry blocks</li> </ul>	



Cash registers w/numbers	Dominoes, number lotto	
	Daily experience with living pl	ants or animals indoors
Nature and Science		with at least 3 of the 4 categories
	Pictures:	Toys:
Books, Pictures, Toys	<ul> <li>Posters</li> <li>Photographs</li> <li>Drawings</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Realistic zoo &amp; farm animals, insects</li> <li>Puzzles w/ realistic nature or science content</li> <li>Scent boxes</li> <li>Realistic plastic vegetables and fruits</li> <li>An infant mat with realistic nature or science pictures displayed</li> <li>Realistic animal-shaped rattles</li> <li>Mobile with realistic birds or butterflies that infants can play with</li> <li>Large magnets that toddlers can experiment with</li> <li>Magnifying glasses for older toddlers</li> </ul>
Collections of natural objects	<ul> <li>Leaves</li> <li>Seashells</li> <li>Rocks</li> <li>Different types of wood</li> <li>Pinecones</li> </ul>	



	Birds' nest		
Nature/Science activities	<ul> <li>Magnets</li> <li>Magnifying glasses</li> <li>Sink and float</li> <li>Shaking cans filled with differing substances</li> <li>Smelling</li> <li>Plastic translucent color paddles</li> <li>Rain gauge</li> <li>Cooking scale</li> </ul>		
Living things	<ul> <li>House plants</li> <li>Garden</li> <li>Pet</li> <li>Window bird feeder</li> <li>Aquarium with fish, snails or other animals</li> <li>Ant farm</li> <li>Worm farm</li> <li>Butterfly hatching kit</li> <li>Eggs that hatch</li> </ul>		
Notes:			
Sand and Water Play	<ul> <li>Applies to children age 18moth to 5 years</li> <li>Sand/Water available daily</li> <li>Variety of toys accessible (to measure, dig, scoop, pour, fill, empty, experiment with, explore and learn)</li> <li>Different activities for Water: <ul> <li>Bubbles added</li> <li>Color added</li> <li>Wooden or plastic boats used</li> <li>Sink and float experiment done with water play</li> <li>Sponges and nonporous objects used to compare</li> <li>Shells or toy sea creatures added</li> <li>Plastic pipes used to route water</li> </ul> </li> <li>Different activities for Sand: <ul> <li>Wet sand used instead of dry, with toys that can be used to mold sand</li> <li>Cars and trucks added</li> <li>Small people added</li> <li>Another material used instead of sand</li> <li>Tools to make differing designs in sand provided</li> <li>Small animal toys used</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
Dishpans	Sand/water toys: (to measure, dig, scoop, pour, fill, empty and experiment with)		



Plastic bins	Measuring cups
□ Sand boxes	Unbreakable Containers
□ Sand pits	
Various types of tables	Plastic tubes
□ Tubs	□ Molds
Bucket	□ Shovels
Sinks (not used for hand washing)	
	Pails
Water toys:	□ Rakes
Sponges	
☐ Things that sink or float	□ Sand / water wheels
☐ Turkey basters	Pipes
Spray bottles	
Pumps to experiment with	
Notes:	
• At least 4 e	xamples of racial/cultural diversity in props and or materials
Promoting Acceptance of • Diversity is	shown in a positive way
Inclusion of	diversity as part of daily routines and play must be observed help to promote understanding and acceptance of diversity
must be inc	
	luded
	Props:
	Props: Dress up clothing (representing different
	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> </ul>
	Props: Dress up clothing (representing different
	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials:	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages Abilities	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> <li>Baby carriers from different cultures</li> <li>Play money from different countries</li> <li>Pieces of fabric or blankets typical of different</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages Abilities	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> <li>Baby carriers from different cultures</li> <li>Play money from different countries</li> <li>Pieces of fabric or blankets typical of different cultures</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages Abilities	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> <li>Baby carriers from different cultures</li> <li>Play money from different countries</li> <li>Pieces of fabric or blankets typical of different</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages Abilities	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> <li>Baby carriers from different cultures</li> <li>Play money from different countries</li> <li>Pieces of fabric or blankets typical of different cultures</li> <li>Real equipment used by people with disabilities</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials:          Races         Cultures         Ages         Abilities         Gender	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> <li>Baby carriers from different cultures</li> <li>Play money from different countries</li> <li>Pieces of fabric or blankets typical of different cultures</li> <li>Real equipment used by people with</li> </ul>
Books, pictures, toys, print and AV materials: Races Cultures Ages Abilities	<ul> <li>Props:</li> <li>Dress up clothing (representing different countries and customs)</li> <li>Dolls and puppets (representing people of different cultures)</li> <li>Small toy people representing various ethnic groups, for use with blocks</li> <li>Play food representing different cultures</li> <li>Cooking utensils representing different cultures</li> <li>Baby carriers from different cultures</li> <li>Play money from different countries</li> <li>Pieces of fabric or blankets typical of different cultures</li> <li>Real equipment used by people with disabilities</li> <li>Equipment for dolls representing certain</li> </ul>



snacks	□ Cooking activities, foods representative of	
Staff use some words in different languages to talk about routines	other cultures are prepared by children	
	Bingo is played in different languages	
Music from varying cultures is used at naptime	<ul> <li>Children regularly dance to music from various cultures</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Staff say hello or goodbye in different languages</li> <li>Family traditions and utensils are provided at meals and snacks, if desired</li> </ul>	Art materials and activities associated with different cultures are used - colored sands for sand paintings, clay for making pottery, origami paper folding activities	
	<ul> <li>Musical instruments representing various cultures</li> </ul>	
	Children celebrate winter holiday of many different cultures	
	People come in to teach children folk songs of different countries	
	□ Children learn dances from different countries	
	Children see a video of games children play in other countries	
watch and e educational Materials us children" (S Videos, Edu Videos, Edu Time childr than 30 mir 15 minutes 2 or more a TV/Comput Use of this	tively involved in use of equipment (participate in activities, discuss videos with children, do activities suggested in . TV programming, help children learn to use computer) sed are non-violent, culturally sensitive, and/or "good for besame St., Educational iccational computer games) en are allowed to use computer or TV is limited to no more butes total, once a week (Computer turns should not exceed per day, but should not exceed the 30 minutes weekly) lternative activities are accessible to children while er is being used but carries no negative message equipment is optional hended for children under the age of 24 months	
<ul> <li>Encourage Active Involvement:</li> <li>Dance</li> <li>Play musical instruments</li> <li>Finger plays</li> <li>Sing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Exercise</li> <li>Creative drawing or painting</li> <li>Think and solve problems (computer games)</li> <li>Support and extend classroom themes and activities</li> <li>Add to shildren's superiores</li> </ul>	
	Add to children's experiences	
Notes:		



Active Physical Play Infants:	<ul> <li>Non-mobile infants should be allowed to move freely to the extent they are able</li> <li>Older children should be given developmentally appropriate opportunities to practice gross motor skills</li> <li>Outdoor area for play is used 1 hour daily year round, weather permitting</li> <li>Outdoor space has two more types of surfacing for different types of play</li> <li>Play area is not crowded or cluttered and has some protection from the elements</li> <li>Fences surrounding the play area must completely enclose the paly space and measure at least 42" in height , the latches measure 34-48" in height and any slat space or gaps should be 4" or less.</li> <li>Ample materials/equipment for physical play to keep children active and interested.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Outdoor pad or Blanket</li> <li>Crib gym</li> <li>Small push toys</li> <li>Balls</li> <li>Sturdy equipment to pull up on</li> <li>Ramps for crawling</li> </ul> Notes:	<ul> <li>Riding Toys without pedals Large push-pull wheel toys</li> <li>Balls and bean bags</li> <li>Age-appropriate climbing equipment</li> <li>Slide</li> <li>Cushions or rugs for tumbling</li> <li>Tunnels</li> <li>Large cardboard boxes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Climbing equipment</li> <li>Riding toys</li> <li>Wagons</li> <li>Balls</li> <li>Low basketball hoop</li> </ul>	

Resource: Virginia Early Childhood Foundation for Virginia Quality (2016). Virginia Quality Technical Assistance Specialist Toolkit. <u>http://smartbeginnings.org/Portals/5/PDFs/VSQI/Final%20Toolkit%203.23.16.pdf</u> Harms, T., Cryer, D., & Clifford, R.M. (2007). Family Child Care Environment Rating Scale (Revised Edition). New York: Teachers College Press.

